



2024 Predicted Apple Harvest Dates – Grand Rapids Region

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The information below includes predicted dates for peak harvest. Actual harvest dates may begin before and extend after these dates, and it is likely to vary based on specific location and conditions. This information is intended to be used by commercial growers to start planning harvest management. Interpretation is necessary for marketing purposes and fruit may be available in retail locations at different times.

The predicted harvest dates for all [Michigan State University Enviroweather Stations](#) are now available online and can be determined using the [Apple Maturity Model on the Enviroweather Website](#). These models for McIntosh, Jonathan and Red Delicious calculate predict harvest dates based on full bloom date and the temperatures in the 30 days after bloom.

Most varieties appear to be a week or more ahead of normal harvest dates. Harvest dates may need to be adjusted as we get closer to harvest.

Crop load. Blocks with light crop loads will mature 3 or 4 days sooner than the predicted harvest dates while heavy crop loads will mature up to a week later than the predicted dates.

Conditions during August and September will also affect harvest dates. If hot stressful weather occurs in August or September, apple maturity will be advanced, especially in early to mid-ripening cultivars.

Stop-drop materials. ReTain application should be applied 21 to 28 DBH (days before harvest), depending on the variety and season. Harvista can be applied 3 to 7 DBH. Use Table 3, 2024 Predicted Harvest Dates for Other Varieties, to time ReTain applications and adjust for varieties and locations.

The tables below list the normal and predicted harvest dates for varieties across the state. Table 1 lists the predicted harvest dates for locations across the state of Michigan for 2024. Table 2 lists this year's predictions compared to normal and last year. Table 3 lists the normal harvest dates for other varieties for the Ridge area with focus on Sparta. This year's predicted dates for other non-modeled varieties are a rough estimate based on the McIntosh, Jonathan and Red Delicious predicted dates and historical experience in the area.

Table 1. 2024 Full bloom dates and predicted peak harvest dates.

Station	Full bloom date 2024			Predicted harvest date 2024			Observer
	McIntosh	Jons	Reds	McIntosh	Jons	Reds	
SWMREC	24-Apr	25-Apr	27-Apr	26-Aug	10-Sep	17-Sep	Shane
Deerfield*	21-Apr	23-Apr	26-Apr	24-Aug	10-Sep	16-Sep	Plotkowski
Romeo*	30-Apr	1-May	1-May	31-Aug	18-Sep	24-Sep	Plotkowski
Sparta	30-Apr	1-May	1-May	1-Sep	16-Sep	23-Sep	Brown
Hart*	5-May	7-May	7-May	6-Sep	23-Sep	29-Sep	Lavelly
NWMHRS	11-May	12-May	13-May	11-Sep	26-Sep	2-Oct	Rothwell

*Dates indicated by model, not by actual observation.



Table 2. 2024 predicted peak harvest dates compared to normal and last year.

Station	Days +/- normal*			Days +/- last year		
	McIntosh	Jons	Reds	McIntosh	Jons	Reds
SWMREC	-15	-12	-11	-10	2	0
Deerfield	-17	-11	-22	-13	-16	-16
Romeo	-13	-7	-9	-11	-14	-16
Sparta	-15	-10	-14	-6	-11	-10
Hart	-10	-10	-11	-7	-14	-13
NWMHRS	-11	-10	-15	-6	-8	-7

* - is days earlier, + is days later than normal

Table 3. Normal and predicted 2024 peak harvest dates for varieties for the Ridge area of Grand Rapids

Variety	Normal	Predicted
Paulared	24-Aug	9-Aug
Zestar	24-Aug	9-Aug
Gingergold	26-Aug	11-Aug
Gala	10-Sep	26-Aug
McIntosh	15-Sep	1-Sep
Honeycrisp	18-Sep	3-Sep
Empire	24-Sep	14-Sep
Jonathan	26-Sep	16-Sep
Jonagold	26-Sep	16-Sep
Fuji	29-Sep	19-Sep
Golden Delicious	2-Oct	22-Sep
Red Delicious	5-Oct	23-Sep
Idared	10-Oct	26-Sep
Rome	15-Oct	1-Oct
Braeburn	25-Oct	11-Oct
Goldrush	1-Nov	18-Oct

*Normal harvest dates in this table were determined from average observations by industry members in the region.

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